## **Hiking WV State Parks: Forests & Historical Areas**

<u>Earlier handouts on WV State Parks are available on the OLLI webiste</u>: Lakes & Rivers, Visiting the Monongahela National Forest, or Visiting New River Gorge National Park,

## **State Parks & Forest Creation**

Park Name	Year Est.	_		
Seneca State Forest	1924		North Bend	1951
<b>Droop Mountain Battlefiel</b>	<u>ld</u> 1928		Calvin Price State Forest	1953
<u>Carnifex Ferry Battlefield</u>	1931		<u>Cedar Creek</u>	1953
<u>Babcock</u>	1934		<u>Tu-Endie-Wei</u>	1956
Lost River	1934		<u>Canaan Valley</u>	1957
<u>Kumbrabow State Forest</u>	1934	WPA	<u>Fairfax Stone</u>	1957
<u>Watoga</u>	1934	l∀	Cass Scenic Railroad	1961
<u>Hawks Nest</u>	1935		<u>Chief Logan</u>	1961
<u>Tomlinson Run</u>	1935	<b>∞</b>	<u>Pipestem</u>	1963
<b>Coopers Rock State Forest</b>	1936	Ö	Twin Falls	1964
Blackwater Falls	1937	CC	<u>Valley Falls</u>	1964
Kanawha State Forest	1937	O	<u>Beartown</u>	1970
<u>Cacapon</u>	1937		Berkeley Springs	1970
<u>Holly River</u>	1938		<u>Little Beaver</u>	1971
<u>Greenbrier State Forest</u>	1938		<u>Prickett's Fort</u>	1975
Pinnacle Rock	1938		Beech Fork	1978
Panther State Forest	1940		<u>Greenbrier River Trail</u>	1980
<u>Cathedral</u>	1942		Camp Creek	1987
<u>Tygart Lake</u>	1945	_	<u>Blennerhassett Island</u>	1989
Watters Smith	1949		Stonewall Jackson Lake	1990
<u>Audra</u>	1950		Moncove Lake	1991
<u>Bluestone</u>	1950		North Bend Rail Trail	1991

#### State Parks & Forests by Region



#### **Eastern Panhandle**

Berkeley Springs (Morgan) Cacapon (Morgan)

#### Mid-Ohio Valley

Blennerhassett Island (Wood) North Bend (Ritchie)

## **Mountaineer Country**

Cathedral (Preston)
Coopers Rock (Monongalia &
Preston)
Prickett's Fort (Marion)
Valley Falls (Marion & Taylor)
Tygart Lake (Barbour & Taylor)
Watters Smith (Harrison)

#### **Mountain Lakes**

Cedar Creek (Gilmer) Holly River (Webster) Stonewall Jackson Lake (Lewis)

#### **Northern Panhandle**

Tomlinson Run (Hancock)

Blackwater Falls (Tucker)

## **Potamic Highlands**

Canaan Valley (Tucker)
Fairfax Stone (Grant, Preston & Tucker)
Kumrabow (Randolph)
Lost River (Hardy)
Calvin Price (Greenbrier & Pocahontas)
Cass (Pocahontas)
Droop Mountain (Pocahontas)
Seneca State Forest
(Pocahontas)
Watoga (Pocahontas)

## **Hatfield-McCoy Mountains**

Cabwaylingo (Wayne) Chief Logan (Logan)

# New-River Greenbrier Valley

Babcock (Fayette)
Hawk's Nest (Fayette)
Bluestone (Summers)
Pipestem (Mercer & Summers)
Camp Creek (Mercer)
Pinnacle Rock (Mercer)
Carnifex Ferry (Nicholas)
Greenbrier (Greenbrier)
Little Beaver (Raleigh)
Moncove Lake (Monroe)
Panther (McDowell)
Twin Falls (Wyoming)

## **Metro Valley**

Beech Fork (Cabell & Wayne) Kanawha (Kanawha) Tu-Endie-Wei (Mason)

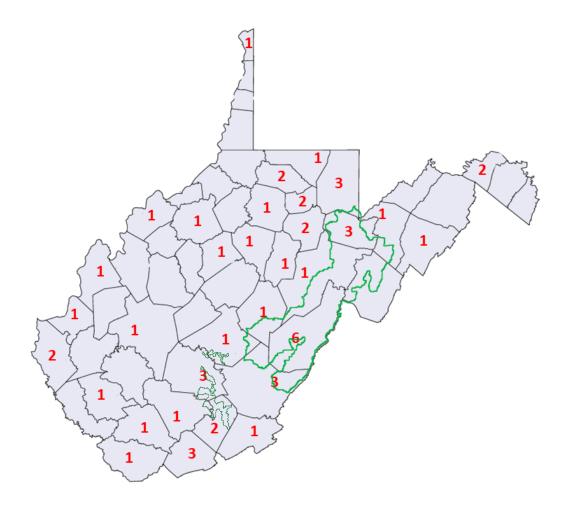
Park	Nearest Town	County	Area (acres)	Elevation (ft)	Est	Misc
Beartown	Resnick	Greenbrier & Pocahontas	110	3425	1970	NC
Berkeley Springs	Berkeley Springs	Morgan	7	617	1970	1740s
Blennerhassett Island	Parkersburg	Wood	511	575	1989	1798
Cabwaylingo	Dunlow	Wayne	8125	994	1930s	CCC
Cacapon	Berkeley Springs	Morgan	6115	948	1937	CCC
Calvin Price State Forest	Marlinton	Greenbrier, Pocahontas	9482	2730	1953	NRLC
Camp Creek	Camp Creek	Mercer	5397	2037	1987	
Carnifex Ferry Battlefield	Summersville	Nicholas	165	1696	1931	
Cass Scenic Railroad	Cass	Pocahontas	940	2438	1961	WVP&P
Cathedral	Aurora	Preston	133	2579	1942	1882
Cedar Creek	Glenville	Gilmer	2588	1010	1955	
Chief Logan	Logan	Logan	3303	1289	1961	
Coopers Rock State Forest	Bruceton Mills	Monongalia & Preston	12747	2159	1936	CCC
Droop Mountain Battlefield	Hillsboro	Pocahontas	287	3104	1928	CCC
Fairfax Stone	Egion	Grant, Preston & Tucker	4	3169	1957	
Greenbrier State Forest	Caldwell	Greenbrier	5133	3169	1938	
Kanawha State Forest	Charleston	Kanawha	9300	741	1937	
Kumbrabow State Forest	Huttonsville	Randolph	9474	3507	1934	
Panther WMA	Panther	McDowell	7820	1650	1940	
Pinnacle Rock	Bramwell	Mercer	374	2745	1938	
Prickett's Fort	Fairmont	Marion	22	971	1975	1774
Seneca State Forest	Sunmore	Pocahontas	12,884	3245	1924	CCC
Tu-Endie-Wei	Point Pleasant	Mason	4	541	1956	
Twin Falls	Mullens	Wyoming	3776	1978	1967	
Watters-Smith	Lost Creek	Harrison	532	1033	1949	1796

CCC = Civilian Conservation Corps NC = Nature Conservancy NRLC = New River Lumber Company West Virginia Pulp and Paper Company

## **Random Bits**

County with the most state parks/forests: **Pocahontas** (six):
Beartown, Calvin Price State Forest, Seneca State Forest, Droop Mountain Battlefield,
Watoga, Cass Scenic Railroad

Fayette, Greenbrier, Mercer, Preston, and Tucker counties all have three (3) each



Smallest Park	Fairfax Stone & Tu-EndieoWei	4 acres
Largest Park	Watoga	10100 acres
Lowest Elevation	Tu-Endie-Wei	541 ft
Highest Elevation	Canaan Valley	4280 ft
Oldest State Forest	Seneca	1924
Newest State Forest	Calvin Price	1953
Oldest State Park	Droop Mountain	1928
Newest State Park	Moncove Lake	1990

## **Booker T. Washington State Park**

7.43 acres 1949 – 1959 Kanawha

Finney Branch creek

It was the only state park that allowed admission to African Americans until the park system were integrated in 1954. The park consisted of day-use picnicking facilities, but lacked a pool, hiking trails, campsites, and other amenities. Prior to the park's opening in 1949, African Americans were denied access to the state park system and were limited to the African American 4-H Camp at Camp Washington-Carver which was funded by the West Virginia State College extension service.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Booker T. Washington State Park (West Virginia)

#### **CCC and WPA Parks**

Hawks Nest, Babcock, Tomlinson Run, Lost River, Coopers Rock State Forest, Cacapon, Seneca State Forest, Droop Mountain Battlefield, Watoga, Little Beaver, Cabwaylingo, Holly River

https://wvnewdealtrail.com/region-3-west/

#### **Easier Trails**

Blackwater Falls Gentle Trail (gravel) 100 yds; Lindy Point

Camp Creek White Oak Trail

Canaan Valley Blackwater River trail (dirt trail) 0.9 miles; 78 feet elevation

Cathedral

Coopers Rock Rock City Trail (dirt trail), 0.8 miles; 100 feet elevation

Droop Mountain Cranberry Bogs Trail 0.5 miles; Old Soldier trail 0.75 mile RR Grade

Hawks Nest Rail Trail 1.8 miles

Holly River Nature's Rock Garden Trail 0.5 miles

Little Beaver Lake Front Trail 1.1 mile loop; Railroad Grade Trail 1.95 miles
North Bend Access trail to rail trail. 0.8 miles; Extra Mile Trail; 0.3 miles

#### **Accessible Areas**

Babcock Grist Mill

Beartown Viewing platform
Beech Fork Physical Fitness Trail
Berkeley Springs Natural Springs
Blackwater Falls Gentle Trail

Blennerhasset Island Blennerhasset House Cacapon Multipurpose Trail Laurel Fork Trail

Kanawha Spotted Salamander Trail 0.25 miles

North Bend Extra Mile Trail 0.3 miles; North Bend Rail Trail

Tu-Endie-Wei Historical site Twin Falls Twin Oaks Trail

#### **Scenic Views**

Audra Caves and Middle Fork River

Babcock Grist Mill and Creek

Beartown Rock formations, boulders, cliffs, and crevices

Blackwater Falls Blackwater falls, Elakala Falls Canaan Valley Blackwater River, Canaan valley

Carnifex Ferry Gauley River overlook

Cass Mountaintop view from Bald Knob and train ride up Bald Knob

Cathedral Virgin Hemlock forest

Coopers Rock Cheat River Valley; hemlock forest; rock formations

Droop Mountain Watch tower view of Greenbrier river valley Greenbrier State Forest Rocky Ridge overlook from Kate's Mountain

Hawks Nest Overlook down to New River

North Bend Old train tunnels
Pinnacle Rock Pinnacle rock overlook

Pipestem Views of Bluestone River Gorge

Tu-Endie-Way Intersection of Kanawha and Ohio rivers

Twin falls Foley Falls and Black Fork Falls Valley Falls Waterfalls and Tygart River

## Things to Make Hiking More Pleasant

Water Bottles

Layers

Hiking Stick / Staff Wide Brimmed Hat

**Bug Spray** 

Moisture-Wicking Clothing

Waterproof Boots

Gaiters

Fall Foliage Map: <a href="http://www.wvforestry.com/fall-foliage.cfm?menu2call=fallfoliage">http://www.wvforestry.com/fall-foliage.cfm?menu2call=fallfoliage</a>

#### **Bibliography**

- Allen de Hart, *Monongahela National Forest Hiking Guide* (2018) West Virginia Highlands Conservancy, ISBN: 9780692145111
- Allen de Hart, West Virginia Hiking Trails: Hiking the Mountain State (1997) ISBN: 9781878239563
- Johnny Molloy, Five-Star Trails West Virginia's Monongahela National Forest (2016) Menasha Ridge Press, ISBN: 9781634040594
- Johnny Molloy, *Hiking Waterfalls in West Virginia A Guide to the State's Best Waterfall Hikes* (2017) Falcon Guides, ISBN: 9781493023837
- Michael V. Juskelis, *The Mid-Atlantic Hiker's Guide West Virginia* (2013) Scott Adams Enterprises, ISBN: 9780985193997
- Mary Reed, Hiking West Virginia (2013) Falcon Guides, ISBN: 9780762781270
- Milton Harr, The C.C.C. Camps in West Virginia: 1933-1942 (1992) Quarrier Press, ISBN: 978-1891852244
- R. Bryan Simon, *Hiking and Biking in the New River Gorge National Park and Preserve* (2021) Ourea Publishing, 9781733623261
- R. Bryan Simon, *Hiking and Biking in the New River Gorge, a Trail User's Guide* (2013) Wolverine Publishing, 9781938393075

#### Resources

CCC and WPA parks: <a href="https://wvnewdealtrail.com/region-3-west">https://wvnewdealtrail.com/region-3-west</a>

Civilian Conservation Corps State Park Architecture in West Virginia: <a href="https://sah-archipedia.org/essays/WV-02-002">https://sah-archipedia.org/essays/WV-02-002</a>

WV State Parks: https://wvstateparks.com/

WV State Parks: Then & Now: <a href="https://wvstateparks.com/west-virginia-state-parks-then-and-now">https://wvstateparks.com/west-virginia-state-parks-then-and-now</a>

West Virginia's Wild & Wonderful State Parks: <a href="https://extension.wvu.edu/community-business-safety/tourism-hospitality/west-virginias-wild-and-wonderful-state-parks">https://extension.wvu.edu/community-business-safety/tourism-hospitality/west-virginias-wild-and-wonderful-state-parks</a>

Monongahela National Forest: <a href="https://www.fs.usda.gov/mnf">https://www.fs.usda.gov/mnf</a>

New River Gorge National Park: https://www.nps.gov/neri/index.htm

West Virginia State Parks website: <a href="https://wvstateparks.com">https://wvstateparks.com</a>

Purple Lizard Maps <a href="https://www.purplelizard.com">https://www.purplelizard.com</a> (Seen at Pathfinder in Morgantown and other places)

Heart of the Highland Maps <a href="https://www.heartofthehighlandstrail.org/trails">https://www.heartofthehighlandstrail.org/trails</a> (Pathfinder in Morgantown has this one, as well as various places in and around Davis)